



केन्द्रीय प्रदूषण नियंत्रण बोर्ड  
CENTRAL POLLUTION CONTROL BOARD

पर्यावरण, वन एवं जलवायु परिवर्तन मंत्रालय भारत सरकार  
MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT, FOREST & CLIMATE CHANGE GOVT. OF INDIA

By Speed Post / E-mail

No.B-19004/WQM-II/CPCB/TPA/2019-20 8011

Date: 08.10.2021

To

District Magistrate,  
Sutapatti, Pokhraira,  
Beside Office of Collectorate,  
Muzaffarpur - 842001  
Bihar

**DIRECTION UNDER SECTION 5 OF THE ENVIRONMENT (PROTECTION) ACT, 1986**

**WHEREAS**, the Central Government has notified standards for discharge of environmental pollutants from industries and common effluent treatment plants (CETPs), under the Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986 and rules framed there under, and

**WHEREAS**, the State Pollution Control Boards (SPCBs) and Pollution Control Committees (PCCs) are empowered to stipulate standards for discharge of environmental pollutants for various categories of industries and common effluent treatment plants (CETPs) more stringent than those notified by the Central Government, under the Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986 and rules framed there under; and

**WHEREAS**, Grossly Polluting Industries (GPIs) from sectors Chemical (Pharmaceuticals, Organic, Inorganic, Fertilizers, Refinery and Pesticides), Distillery, Sugar, Pulp & Paper, Textile, Dying, Bleaching, Slaughter House, Tannery, Food & Dairy and others categories of industry located in states of Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, Jharkhand, West Bengal, NCT-Delhi and Haryana have been discharging effluent directly or indirectly into the river Ganga, Yamuna and their tributaries through drains, having potential to cause adverse effect on the river water quality; and

**WHEREAS**, Ministry of Environment, Forests & Climate Change, Govt. of India, vide notification S.O. 157(E) of 27.02.1996 has delegated powers vested under section 5 of Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 (29 of 1986) to the Chairman, Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB) to issue direction to any industry, Municipal Corporation, Municipal Council, Cantonment Board, any local or other Authority for the violation of emission and effluent standards notified among others, under the Environment (Protection) Rules, 1986 and other standards and norms; and

**WHEREAS**, the Hon'ble NGT judgment dated 13.07.2017 in matter of MC Mehta Vs Union of India, OA no. 200 of 2014 has mandated that *no industries, big or small can be permitted to pollute the groundwater, drains, water bodies and environment and in all events the discharge of effluents from the unit has to be strictly in compliance with the prescribed standards. The units shall be liable to be closed and shutdown with immediate effect, in case it is found defaulting*; and

**WHEREAS**, the Hon'ble Supreme Court of India in WP (375 of 2012) passed a judgement dated 22.02.2017 that *"the concerned SPCBs are mandated to carry out inspections, to verify, whether or not, each industrial unit regarding "consent to operate", has a functional primary effluent treatment plant. Such of the industrial units, which have not been able to make their primary effluent treatment plant fully operational, within the notice period, shall be restrained from any further industrial activity. This direction may be implemented by requiring the concerned electricity supply and distribution agency, to disconnect the electricity connection of the defaulting industry. We therefore hereby further direct, that in case the concerned SPCBs make a recommendation to the concerned electrical supply and distribution agency/company, to disconnect electrical supply to an industry, for the reason that its primary effluent treatment plant is not functional, it shall honor such recommendation, and shall disconnect the electricity supply to such defaulting industrial concern, forthwith,"* and

**WHEREAS**, it has been decided that inspection of GPIs should be made an annual exercise; and

**AND WHEREAS**, inspections of 2740 GPIs were carried out during October 2020-March 2021 by team of officials comprising of experts from Technical Institutions, State Pollution Control Boards (SPCBs), State Mission for Clean Ganga (SMCGs)/District Ganga Committees (DGCs) and inspection reports were made available to concerned SPCBs by technical institutes for necessary action; and

**WHEREAS**, concerned SPCBs have taken action against GPIs which were found self-closed and non-complying during inspections; and

**WHEREAS**, CPCB issued directions dated 03.11.2020 under section 18(1)(b) to all concerned SPCBs to issue directions to remain closed to all self-closed units (including temporary closed & permanent closed) and to issue appropriate directions in case of non-compliance including show cause notices/closure directions within 30 days; and

**WHEREAS**, CPCB issued DO letters dated 28.12.2020 and 22.06.2021 to SPCBs and DO letter dated 11.01.2021 to Chief Secretaries of State of Uttarakhand, Haryana, Uttar Pradesh, Delhi and Bihar to ensure timely completion of actions and compliance of CPCB direction dated 03.11.2020; and

**WHEREAS**, Seven SPCBs namely; Uttarakhand PCB, Uttar Pradesh PCB, Haryana PCB, DPCC, Bihar PCB, Jharkhand PCB and West Bengal PCB issued closure directions under section 33(A) of the Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 to 581 GPIs which were found self-closed (245 Temporary closed and 237 Permanent Closed) and non-complying (99) during annual inspection 2020-21; and


**WHEREAS**, one GPI is located in the jurisdiction of District Magistrate, Muzaffarpur and list is enclosed at Annexure-I; and

**WHEREAS**, it has been observed that large number of industrial units of about 358 in 2017, 325 in 2018, 131 in 2019 and 581 in 2020 were found self-closed (temporary/permanent closed) during annual inspection. However, many of such self-closed units were reported to resume operation immediately after completion of such inspection thereby indicating their deliberate closure to avoid such

inspections. Therefore, it has been decided that industrial units which are either found self-closed (temporary or permanent closed) during inspection shall be sealed immediately by the concerned District Magistrates till they are re-inspected by respective SPCBs to verify the functional status of ETP and compliance with norms.

**AND NOW, THEREFORE,** in view of the aforesaid factual status and observations and in exercise of the powers delegated under section 5 of The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986, District Magistrate of Muzaffarpur is hereby directed to ensure that GPIs located in the respective jurisdiction, which have been either found self-closed during annual inspection 2020-21 or issued closure directions under Section 33(A) of the Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 by concerned SPCBs (list at Annexure-I) be closed forthwith and to further ensure that these units do not operate till permission is granted by respective SPCBs to them after following due procedure. For this purpose, industries shall be physically checked, sealed and power supply be disconnected by the concerned District Magistrate or any authorised representative of the District Magistrate.

The action taken report on each GPI (as per list enclosed) shall be submitted by District Magistrate to CPCB within 30 days. District Magistrate shall acknowledge the receipt of the directions of CPCB immediately.

  
(TANMAY KUMAR)  
CHAIRMAN

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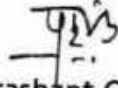
1. Director General, : for kind information please  
National Mission for Clean Ganga (MoWR, RD & GR)  
1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Major Dhyan Chand National Stadium  
India Gate, New Delhi - 110002
2. Member Secretary, : for kind information please  
Bihar State Pollution Control Board  
2nd floor, Beltron Bhawan, Jawaharlal Nehru Marg,  
Shahstri Nagar, Patna, Bihar - 800 023
3. Joint Secretary (CP Division), : for kind information please  
Ministry of Environment, Forests, & Climate Change,  
Indira Paryavaran Bhawan, Jorbagh Road,  
New Delhi - 110013
4. Regional Director, Regional Directorate (East), : for kind information and to  
Central Pollution Control Board, ensure compliance of the  
Southern Conclave, Block 502, 5th & 6th Floors, 1582 direction please  
Rajdanga Main Road, Kolkata - 700 107 (W. B.)

5. Incharge, IT Division, CPCB

: for uploading on CPCB website

6. Master File, CPCB

: to keep record



(Prashant Gargava)  
MEMBER SECRETARY

**Annexure 1****District wise Industry list (Temporary/Permanent Closed or Closure directions for Non-Compliance)**

District-Muzaffarpur				
S.No	Industry Name	Sector	Compliance status	Action
1.	Saba Tannery, Bela Industrial Area, Bela, Dist. - Muzaffarpur	Tannery	Temporary Closed	Closure by BSPCB